

a e 18.3% [2]. U c ed dabe e, de ed a a He g b A1c (HbA1c) > 7.0%, ca ead g e f dab g ea c ca, add a caee e e e e, a d c ea ed ea caec [3]. T e e e ea c ca, ca, d dra dabe e e a a g ce c c e a e f g ce c c dre c e ba e e a ed dabe e ef- a age e, a e fac be g ed ca ad e e ce [5,6].

Ladeece a 💊 g ce c ed ca a caed geee fHbA1ca e,aa-care 👝 aa ad ceaeda-care a [7]. A g La adr, *de *gge a edca adeeceage f 40% 73%, adc ₄aed e aca/e cg 🐾 , La aeee edca adeecee[8,9]. *•e ced Adeece 💊 ec bededca b d dra fac (e.g., age, e, edrca, a grage), a e recedb fac eaed e e a a dc c fac [10]. Teefedffee ee fe c-ec gc fae [11] abeea ed *rde adLa ad*r' adeece 💊 ecbededca .Fea 💊 e, d $ab e_{\bullet} c cacd - eaed fac fad e e ce$ c* de a e [12], de e [13,14] a d e [15]. M d abe ca/ec ceaed-fac ⁴ca edea ca/e a 🕶 [10,18] a d ac f e ac [16,17] eg a ea cae [19].

Se d ffe e ce e d abe e e f- a age e .S★d e ⇒gge aa ⇒g "ae ad fe ae "ae ←ec bed a eg e , d ffe e ce e ed ca ad e e ce a de ef-caebe a [20,21]. O efaca ca 👝 a a ea gMeca e ageadr∘ acor•ra .F ea, e, e *d f * d a fa e, b e ca a e e dolma eed fe acomma edfe ae ad e ea aba e dabee ef-aagee.I *d fe ae $_{ullet}$ a c $_{ullet}$ a , aed cae ge eaed cag g dea "ae e ee, g ae " * e a" [22]. 🗗 e, feaee weece geae fdabe wc cacd (e.g. de, e, e) a ca e e a bae ed ca ad e e ce a d d abe e c [23,24]. Ma e e e e cead ffe e e f ba e d abe e ef-aagee.S*de aef*dad a e e ca e e acce, a ce f ca 🔭 [25]. I a 🕆 a a e *da g_{••} a Meca eageae,_{••}ac_{••}a e, eddf cre rede adg, ca rc ard ef-cae, fra ade eaeddc g dage e, a dfa a c de [26]. Teefe, f 🐞 ac ce, e e ea c eeded de f e eccfacceaed adeecea gLa. Ba ed eg g e f e Me ca e age, 👉 ae US [27] add 🔥 🔥 ae ae f*ced dabeea g 🐞 🦫 a [28], ee a eedfabee * de adgfdabec eae fadeece a og cec eda.Ge eageoece age f Me $\ ca$ e age $\ ad^{\bullet}$ e d g e US/ Me $\ c$ b de eg fCafa,ade, e caef fedea *a ed ea cee, ee a eed ea e ad e e ce a e effec e a ea* e ad e e ce ag 🔥 🐞 🕆 a. Baedae fec•re ea*re, ee aga_{we} eeacfored ea*r gadee ce dabe e ed ca a d de f g effec e

eate e f La . Teefe, ea f

the dade f dabe, c cacd ad ca/ec c-eaed fac f ad ee ce, ad
ea e e d ffee ce a g Me ca e age adt

The 2 d abee to g, f da c e ed a a
eate e f ad e e ce.

, , , , , ,

Teec* e a gfaec* deda*e f eeccece cea ec d faad* La ae adagf fT e 2 d abe e (N = 2383) f Sa Y d Hea, a fede a a ed ea ce e (FQHC). T FQHC caed e a eg fSa Deg C* Cafae e e US/Me c B de Me ca e age a e f e FQHC, a e a b de e e a a e Me c f e e e a e a ed ca ca e. P e b de ca affec e a e facc* a a e a ad e e ce c* a age e be a [29]

PDC ca a ge f 0.00 1.00 (ed ca a a a b e eac da f e * d e e d = 1). PDC a ca c* a ed f a e g ce c ed ca f a 24- e d a ca eg ca a abe c* d g ee e e e : e a d a ca eg ca a be ce ($PDC \ge 0.80$), ed ad e e ce (<0.50) e e c* ded Tabe 2. T e ca eg ca a abe a * ed b a a e a a e a d e, ed Tabe 3. F eg e a a e, ab a a abe a ce a d e e ce (<0.50), a d ed/ g ad e e ce (<0.50).

, , , , , _ _

A a f 279 a ca e e coded e a a e.

Tabe 1 a d 2 code a ca de ga ca de ca ca ca ace c a ed b e.T e ea age a 55.2 ea

e- a ANOVA e de e e c fac e e g fca a caed, ed rota dece ce a ea → ed b PDC. S g ca b a a e e a 🕟 e ed be ee age, US b a d PDC ea → ed ad e e ce (< 0.05). Tee aa ag cabaaeea ... be ee ca 🖜 a dPDC ad e e ce (, < 0.05). Pa c-💊 a geeefca 🔭 🔥 de aed ge ee fadeecea ea $^{+}$ edb PDC. Hge de_{\bullet} e e a g M = 6.01 (SD = 4.84) a d g e a e $_{\bullet}$ a g M = 4.82 (SD = 4.31) e e b e ed a go a co a adeece. I eac ca g c ege , e ea be ee de ga ccaace c (de 1), c ca c d (de 2), ca/ec ceaed fac (de 3), ada e 💊 aa aabe (de 4) ad ed ca adeece ea* edb PDC eeea ed a edb e.Re → d caed g ca ea f edffee e_{ne}aa aabe fae*rge_{ne ne} f da c e ed ed ca ad e e ce ea e e (ee Tab e 4). I e de, ee ee de ga, ccaace c a caed ed ca adeece. I e ec d de, $c \cdot d$ g $c \cdot a / ec$ c e a ed fac , be g US b, ge, adag ca 🔭 ee g ca a caed adeece $(_{\bullet}$ <0.05). I e d de, c dg dg c cac d -eaed fac , be g US b, ge,ada g ca 🔭 e a ed g ca a caed ad ee ce $(_{\bullet}$ < 0.05, $_{\bullet}$ < 0.05, a d

Tabe 3 e f b a a e c - r a e a a e a d

T **d g g e e e fadeece a **g ce c ed ca a g Me ca e age ad**

T **e 2 ece g ca e a a FQHC e US Me c b de eg f Ca f a. S g ca d ffe e ce e e b e ed a e f ed ca ad e e ce ba ed age, e, a d c **f b . S a , **d f **d g ca d ffe e ce

, Ç ₁ ,, Ç, £_, £ £ , ,	- 1- 1	, د <u>ر د</u>	: <u>-</u> :		In In	- , - , 9	e (· ,) -	& C	, 6, 1, 5,	- 1 I	, <u> </u>	/.)
	M de 1			M de 2				M de 3			M de 4	
,	De ga _e ccaace c		S ca/Ec c e a ed fac			P c ca e a ed fac		De ga ₆ c, Sca/Ec c, Pc c				
	β (SE)	E 🍗 (B)	95% CI	β (SE)	E 💊 (B)	95% CI	β (SE)	E 💊 (B)	95% CI	β (SE)	E 🍖 (B)	95% CI
e 65 ea	-0.99 (0.61)	0.37	0.11, 1.23	-1.14 (0.66)	0.32	0.08, 1.16	-1.00 (0.68)			-1.00 (0.68)	0.36	0.09, 1.40
65 ea	, ,			, ,			` '			, ,		
b												
			 -									

[45].Tee dgaafreeeace _{ne} e a efac _{ne} aae edcaadeeceag	
ae.	
I *d, baed ePDC ea*e, "ac"a (72%) de aed adeece.T dgc e	
e ea *re •a e 'ee fad ee ce [46]. S -	
a e *de, dffeece - dabec ea e	
(age, e,c · fb) fed ca ad ee ce ee	

- [9] Baba KS, Se KA, Ca e AJ, Ka a VJ, Ca a a a J,

 M DE. I g d abe e ca e a d ea ea e e

 a g a c r g c ea e : e r

 f a a d ed c ed a . Hea Edr c Be a

 2009;36(1):113 26. _____://d _ g/10.1177/1090198108325911.
- [10] F e EB, B d RI, E ad EA, e a . Pee f c e e a d d ea e a age e e ca efe e ce d abe e : e a c e e . C D abe e E d c 2017;3:4.
- [11] McLe KR, B bear D, S ec e A, G a K. A ec g ca

 e e e e ea e g a . Hea Edrc Q

 1988;15(4):351 77.

 109019818801500401.
- [12] S KJ, Bead M, C de M, ea. A ca fdabee a e:a eaceeadea-aa. J
 P c Re 2013;74(2):89 99. _____://d.g/10.1016/.
- [13] B g e HR, M a e KH, de V e HF, Ca a AR. D abe e e d ca ad e e ce. A Fa Med 2012:15 23. ___ ://d . g/10.1370/af .1344.
- [14] G a e JS, S ec E, P a C, Saf e SA. D e a d e e ce: a ed a g e f e e ce ed c d e a d e e 2 d abe e ea e ad e e ce. Hea P c 2015;34(5):505 13.
- [15] Ge be BS, Ra, ac L, Ca A, e a. De g f a a e a*ra e e a ac f c ca a ac a d c *rea e g Af ca -A e ca a d La D abe e . BMC P*b c Hea 2012;12.
- [16] R d gre CJ, A M, Da gr ML, e a. S ar f cad a crad ea e d e a c/a e U ed S a e: a c e ce ad f e A e ca Hea A ca. C cra 2014;130.
- [17] Ag * a SA, H* g e CA, S , SH, G* g* LM. A
 e a c e e f a e e f e ed ba e f
 ad e e ce a e e ed ca * g e d
 ea ga a * d e a ad e e ce de. J
 C H e e 2012;14(12):877 86.
- [18] McE e MM, Pa ge A, Ga eg G, Ba e a L. T e 2 d abe e e f- a age e c a * e e e US-Me c B de . P b c Hea N 2010;27(4):310 9.
- [19] Odega d PS, G a SL. Ba e ed ca ad e e ce ed d abe e e * . D abe e Ed* c 2008;34 (4):692 7. ____ ://d . _ g/10.1177/0145721708320558.
- [20] Br e E, Me c e M, Ta E, A a S. Ge de d ffe e ce d abe e e f a age e : a ed e d a a f a b e ea e e f e -c La a a e . J D abe e Sc Tec 2013;7(1):111 8. _____://d . g/10.1177/193229681300700113.
- (1):6 12. ______://d . g/10.1016/ . .2014.09.004.
 [22] Cab e ET, R a MC, T e MI, G KV, Be * de OI.
 D abe e e f- a age e : __e e __e e e f La ____a a e
 a d e ea cae ____ de . Pa e Ed C C * 2007;66
 (2):202 10.
- [23] Ca a eda SF, Bre a C, E, a R, e a . Ca d a cradea e e fac a d, c g ca d e a g
 H, a c / La : e H, a c C r Hea Srd /
 Srd f La (HCHS/SOL). P e Med (Ba)
 2016;87:144 50. a ://d . g/10.1016/ e ed.2016.02.032.

- [24] G d e JM, Ha da RJ, T be SA. F e

 e* e d c g d **, f fe a a

 g a g (, e a a e) , cae a ed f e

 d ffe e ce de, e a d cad a c* a d ea e. F

 Ne* e d c 2014;35(1):140 58. _____://d . g/10.1016/.
 f e.2013.12.001.
- [25] Ha J, Wa DC, K effe E, S, e ce M, E, a N,
 A de M. P c ca fac a *e ce ea ca e
 *e a d ef-a age e f Af ca A e ca a d La
 e e 2 d abe e . J Me' S*d 2015;23(2):161 76.
- [26] R^b e d LO, Pa VN, J baba-We ML, K e KN, G e TJ, V RJ. Ad e e ce d abe e e f-ca e be a E g a d S_ba - _bea g H _ba c e . Pa P efe Ad e e ce 2009:3:123 30.
- [27] US Ce ** B** ea*. Saead C ** Q** c Fac . Daa de ed f ** a e ae, A e ca C ** S** e, Ce ** f P ** a ad H ** g, C ** B** e Pae , Ec c Ce ** , S** e f B** e O e , B** d g Pe , Ce ** f G e e ; 2014. ** c fac .ce ** .g / fd/ a e /06/0666000.
- [28] R a MC, W e MJ, Re e, A, e a. De g a d e d f a a d edc ca a fadabee e f- a age e e e f c e La : La e C . BMC Med Re Me d 2009;9:81. ____ ://d . g/10.1186/1471-2288-9-81.
- [29] Pa ada J H, H LA, C e g A, Iba a L, A a a GX.
 C e a e f ed ca ad e e ce a g La
 e 2 d abe e . D abe e Edr c 2012;38(4):552 61.
- [30] Sorb a ce Abre e a d Me a Hea Se ce
 Ad a . Ad a c g be a a ea eg a
 Na a C ee f Ora A race
 Rec g ed Pae -Ce e ed Med ca He; 2014.
 . eg a . a a.g / eg a ed-cae- de /
 Be a a_Hea_I eg a _a d_ e_Pae _Ce e ed_
 Med ca_H e_FINAL.....df.
- [31] Ca B, Dr Ca e J, Hr J, Rr b e E, McMr a J, Dr ca
 I. E ara f ceaedadeeceadc a g fa
 e e e are-baed be e e ga a ge ggeec
 a e P a 2014;20(2):141 50. A a abef: "/d g/
 10.18553/ c. 2014.20.2.141.
- [32] Nar D. P for f da c e ed (PDC) a a for efe ed e d f ea for g ed ca ad e e ce. P a Ora A a ce 2006:1 3.
- [33] K e e K, S e TW, S, e RL, W a JBW, Be JT, M dad AH. T e PHQ-8 a a ea e e f c e de, e e ge e a , a a . J Affec D d 2009;114(1 3):163 73.
- [34] Wr L, S a E, Hec J. T e Fea b fr g e S, a PHQ-9 c ee f de, e a ca e H dra. P a Ca e C a J C P c a 2002:191 5.
- [35] S_{\bullet} e RL, K e e K, W a JBW, L B. A b ef ea * e f a e g ge e a ed a e d de . A c I e Med 2006;166:1092 7.

- [38] C e S, Ka a c T, Me e e R. A g ba ea * e f

 e ce ed e . J Hea S c Be a 1983;24(4):385 96.

 ** ://d . g/10.2307/2136404.

[39] Re E. P c e c e e e f a B e e f a B e e E. P c e e d S e Sca e (PSS). S a J P c 2006;9(1):86 93. ______://d . g/10.1017/ S1138741600006004.