

167!: +C@A: +2-?!152. @1K!H+A. !%+3, O@-?!C2?>!O7!-+?@1K!6-

DR. YUR AUSTIN: '!>@6A. !6D+, ?!Z?!/A+O!. 2//@A@-?!?A62-2-8!1@112+-1!6-. !?>@7!162. !L@6A-2-8!R5611E!
*+!?>@-!'!C@-?I2-!\$; *K!\$36. @O23!; @3>-+5+87!*@AB23@1!. 2B212+-K!6-. !?>@7!1>+C@. !O@E!; >@7!
5Z?@A6557!162. K!\a@7K!>21!21!C>@A@!C@!. +!?>@!A@3+A. 2-8E!; >21!21!6!1?, . 2+E]!; >@-!'!162. K!\<>!8A@6?f]!
H@!>6B@!C+!C+- . @A/, 5!\$; *!1?6//!>@A@E!#A6-3213+!6-. !: A@1?+-E!; >@7!C@A@!A@6557!8A@6?!O@-?+A!1
?+!O@!61!6!D@82--@A!?!+!>+C!O@!>+C!?!+!>6-. 5@!O71@5!/2-!/A+-?!+!/?>@!36O@A6K!6-. !?+!D@!
3+O/+A?6D5@K!6-. !?+!, ?25e@!/?>@!L@6A-2-8!R5611E!M61236557K!/?>@!/?>2-8!6D+, ?!/?>@!L@6A-2-8!R5611!21!
?>6?!2?S!1!6!C>?@D+6A. C ^, 1?!6!A6-146A@-?!C>?@D+6A. E!; >@!1463@K!>+C!. +!'+A86-2e@!O7!
5@3?, A@1U!*+K!'!A@6557!C6-?!?+!63T-+C5@. 8@!: A@1?+-!6-. !#A6-3213+E!; >@7!D+?>!>@54@. !O@!/?>A+, 8>!
?>21!^+, A-@7!1O++?>57E!

INTERVIEWER: ; @AA2/23E!'!C6-?!?+!1C2?3>!8@6A!16-. !?65T!6D+, ?!/?>@!??O@!3+OO?O@-?!-@@. @. !?+!
5@6A-!>+C!?!+!, 1@!L@6A-2-8!R5611E!#2A1?K!>+C!5+-8!. +@!1!2?!?6T@!/?+!1@?, 4U!

DR. YUR AUSTIN: #2A1?!+!/!655K!\$; *!4A@46A@. !2?!B@A7!-23@57!C2?>!6!B2. @+!/?+!1>+C!>+C!?!+!. +!/?>@!
1@?, 4E!*+K!D@/+A@!'!B@-!+4@-!/?>@!D+_K!'!>6B@!A@6. !/?>@!2-1?A, 3?2+-1!/2A1?K!/?>@-!C6?3>!/?>6?!B2. @+!
O, 5?245@!/?O@1C A@6557!1?@4XD7X1?@4K!/?>@-!+4@-!/?>@!361@E!; >2-T!+!/2?!52T@!6!1, 2?361@K!A@6557!
1, 2?361@K!6-. !2?!>6!1C>@@51E!*+K!'!/+55+C@. !/?>6?!2-1?A, 3?2+-!+-@XD7X+-@!/?+!1@?!, 4E!

INTERVIEWER: a+C!5+-8!. +!7+, !/?>2-T!1+O@D+. 7!C+, 5. !-@@. !?+!/?6T@!/?+!C6?3>!/?>@!B2. @+1!/?>6?!
\$; *!4A+B2. @1!2-!+A. @A!/?+!1@?!, 4!/?>@!L@6A-2-8!R5611!6-. !D@!6D5@!/?+!O6T@!6!A@3+A. 2-8!+!
/?>@O1@5B@1K!2!/?>@7!>6B@-f?! . +-@!2?!D@/+A@U!

DR. YUR AUSTIN: ; >@!1@?, 4!2?1@5!/!6T@1!52T@K!h[!O2-, ?@1U!

INTERVIEWER: ; >@!1@?, 4!6T@1!h[!O2-, ?@1U!

DR. YUR AUSTIN: I @1K!h[!O2-, ?@1E!M, ?!'!-@@. !?+!D@!>+-@!1?C2?>!7+, K!2?S!1C2?>!O7!>, 1D6-. d!1!
>@54!D@36, 1@!/?>@!L@6A-2-8!R5611!2?1@5!/21!6!52??5@!D2?!>@6B7!/+A!O@E!*+K!C@!C+AT@. !?+8@/?>@A!61!6!
?@6O!/?+!A7!6-. !4, ?!2?!+-!6!1?, A. 7!76D5@K!4, ?!+-!/?+4!/?>@A@K!/?>@-!O6T@!1, A@!/?>@!3+-@3?2+-K!/?>@!
36D5@K!D@36, 1@!'!C6?3>!>2O!3+-@3?K!6-. !/?>@-!O7!>, 1D6-. !. +, D5@!3>@3TE!

DR. YUR AUSTIN: '!>2-T!>@!3>655@-8@!21!?!+!3A@6?@!6!. 6AT!A++O@ 6!A@6557K!A@6557K!. 6AT!A++OE!
M@36, 1@!2-!>@!1?, . 2+K!@B@A7?>2-8!21!O+A@!4A+/@112+ -65!5@B@5!1+!?!A7!?!+!28, A@!+, ?!C>23>!A++O!
36-!D@!O+A@!1, 2?6D5@!?!+!3A@6?@!6!1+X3655@. !. 6AT!A++OE!\$-. !/2-6557K! !A@652e@. !?>@!D@1?!?!2O@!?!+!
A@3+A. !21!-28>??2O@!D@36, 1@!-+!O6??@A!>+C!7+, !D5+3T!?!>@!C2-. +C@ 7+, !T-+C!C+- . @A/, 5!
9652/+A-26C ?>@!1, -1>2-@!C255!1?255!4@-@?A6?@!@B@-!>@!D563TK!?!>@!D56-T@?! !C+, 5. !167K!+A!3, A?62-! !
/A+O!?!>@!D63TE!*+K!6/?@A!1@B@A65!A265!12-!?!>@!. 67??O@!A@3+A. 2-8K!?!>@-! !162. !2?! . +@1-S?!A@6557!C+AT!
+, ?!?!>6?!C@55!1+! !/28, A@. !+, ?!-28>??2O@E!*+K!+-3@! !!C2?3>@. !?+!-28>??2O@!A@3+A. 2-8K!?!d!1!O, 3>K!
O, 3>!D@??@AE!*+K! !?!>2-T!>@!O+1?!3>655@-82-8!+-@!21!?!+!3A@6?@!?!>6?! . 6AT!A++OK!?!>6?d!1!6!
3>655@-82-8!46A?E!

INTERVIEWER: L61?57K!C>6?16. B23@!. +!7+, !>6B@!/+A!4@+45@!C>+!3A@6?@!B2. @+!1C2?>!>@!L@6A-2-8!
R5611U!

DR. YUR AUSTIN: '!>2-TK!-, OD@A!+-@K!7+, !. @/2-2?@57!-@@. !?+!4A@46A@E!; >2!\$! !12e@!464@A!21!7+, A!
D@1?!/A2@-. E!*+K!C>6?!>6B@!. +-@!21!?!>2-T!6D+, ?!>@!, 43+O2-8!C@@TE!L@d!1!67K!2! !!6O!8+2-8!?!+!
. +!>@!A@3+A. 2-8!-@_?C@TK!'55!?!>2-T!6D+, ?!C>6?!T2-. !+!/1, D^@3?! !C6-?!?!>65T!6D+, ?E!\$-. !1+K! !
52?@A6557!CA2?@K!+T67U!'!. +-d!?!74@!D@36, 1@!L@6A-2-8!R5611!21!655!6D+, ?!CA2?2-8!1+! !52?@A6557!CA2?@!
+, ?!C>6?! !C6-?!?!+3+B@AE!*+!>@-K! !!7A, 3?, A@!>@!1@V, @-3@E! !!67K!\. +!>21K!. +!>21K!. +!>21!]
D@36, 1@!A@3+A. 2-8!2?!C2?>+, ?!4A@46A6?2+-K!@B@-!C>@-!7+, !/2-2!>!A@3+A. 2-8K!7+, d5!/2-. !+, ?!>6?!
7+, !4A+D6D57!O21!@. !6!5+?!+!/2O4+A?6-?!>2-8!1!7+, !/+A8+?!?!+3+B@AE!*+K!4A@46A6?2+-!21!B@A7!
2O4+A?6-?E!*+!-+AO6557K! !C255!4A@46A@!/+ , A!?!+!/2B@!?!+423!D@36, 1@!@63>!?!+423!-@@. 1?!+!6T@!52T@!
N[!?!+!NP!O2-, ?@1E!%+!-+?! . +!>@!A@3+A. 2-8K!@63>!A@3+A. 2-8!1@?K!O+A@!?!>6-!h[!O2-, ?@1!D@36, 1@!
!?, . @-?!1!3>3T!2?!+, ?!B@A7!@61257E!*+K!7+, !DA@6T!. +C-!?!>@!1O655!?!+423!C -+?!-@3@116A257!?!>@!
4A+D5@O!1+5B2-8K!1+O@?2O@!1!. +!>@!3+-3@4?E! !C+, 5. !. +!>@!3+-3@4?K!5@d!1!67!4A+1!6-. !>@!
3+-1E!*+! !. +!4A+!6-. !>@-!3+-1E!*+K! !C>@-! !. +!>@!A@3+A. 2-8K! !C255!-+?!CA2?@!655!?!>@!4A+1!
?+8@?>@AE! !C+, 5. !167K!\a@7K!?!>21!21!?!>@!4A+1!>@A@E!a+C!6D+, ?!3+-1U]!*+K! !?!55!O71@5!>+C!?!+! . +!
?>@!1@V, @-3@!6?!?!>6?!46A?23, 56A!. 67E!*+K! !C+, 5. !. +!>@!1@!>@!4A@46A6?2+-!6>@6. !+!/!2O@!6-. !
?>@-!+!-!>@!-28>?!D@/+A@K! !C255!8+!+B@A!?!>+1@!-+?@!1+@!O+A@!?!2O@E!W2-. !+!/52T@K!8+!+B@A!6-. !
14@6T!2?!+, ?K!8+!+B@AK!6-. !8++ . !-28>?!15@@4K!4A@46A6?2+-K!6-. !8+!>@A@E!b, 1?!D@!7+, A1@5/E!\$-. ! !
T-+C!2?d!1. 2//23, 5?!D@36, 1@!61!?!2O@!1!8+@!1!D7K! !/2-. !+, ?!1+O@!+!?!>@!@6A57!A@3+A. 2-8!1!SB@!. +-@!21!
-+?!A@6557!?!>6?!8++ . !1+! !3A@6?@!6!-@C!+-@E!\$-. !1+K!>6?d!1!C>7!2?d!1!-+?!52T@!6!+-@X?2O@!. @65!
D@36, 1@!@B@-!?!>+, 8>! !>6B@!. +-@!6!5+?!+!A@3+A. 2-8!1!-!Y[NOK! !!1?255!/2-. !+, ?! !36-!6. . !O+A@E!*+K!

)k`yk`you@`\$-.!>6-T!7+,!/+A!2-B?2-8!O@!?!+!>6A@!O7!4@A1+-65!@_4@A2@-3@!+!/!,12-8!?!>@!
L@6A-2-8!R5611!C?>!O7!/!@5+C!/63,5?7!6?!L+-8!M@63>E!;>6-T!7+,!1+!O,3>E!

#° hu@V ù · · · · · ù ò ·
"\$%&!<J;)!